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IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

IN RE APPLICATION OF: JAMES A. HUNTER, ET AL. ART UNIT: 2872

SERIAL NO.: 10/029,875 EXAMINER: AMARI, A.

FILING DATE: DECEMBER 31, 2001

FOR: HIGH CONTRAST GRATING LIGHT VALVE

DECLARATION OF JAMES A. HUNTER

ASSISTANT COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS PO BOX 1450 ALEXANDRIA, VA 22313-1450

SIR:

- I, James A. Hunter, do hereby declare and state that:
- I am a co-inventor of the subject matter claimed in the above-captioned patent application.
- 2. It is my understanding that one claim of the above-captioned patent application is directed to a reflective light processing element, which may be a grating light valve.
- 3. I further understand that the grating light valve of the invention includes, as separate elements, a substrate, a dielectric layer formed on the substrate, a conductive trace formed on the dielectric layer and a plurality of ribbons formed above the substrate and the conductive trace. The conductive trace allows charges trapped in the dielectric layer to escape.
- 4. I am informed that there is no specific purpose recited for this grating light valve, no

specific function, but it is my general understanding, and was prior to December 1989, that a grating light valve is shown to work for its intended purpose when it is demonstrated that it can alter reflective light by movement from conditions of constructive to destructive interference. Specially, a grating light valve, or other light processing element, is shown to work when it modulates the amount of light reflected.

- 5. Submitted herewith as Exhibit A is a document that was employed at Silicon Light Machines prior to December 1989, referred to as a "runsheet." A runsheet identifies all processes that an actual product is subjected to. The runsheet that is Exhibit A is a runsheet for the preparation of the reflective light processing element having the features described above for the claimed invention of the above-captioned patent application. Exhibit B hereto is a spreadsheet prepared by me, that identifies the correlation between specific steps of the runsheet and a feature of the subject matter referred to above. Claim 1 also corresponds to Claim 1 of the above-captioned patent application.
- 6. The runsheet that is Exhibit A corresponds to the actual preparation of a prototype of the invention of Claim 1. As it was not a commercial run, nor prepared for a customer, many of the specific details, such as lot number and the like, were not incorporated. As set forth in Exhibit B, certain steps of the run sheet correspond to specific elements or recitations of Claim 1. Each of these is discussed below.
- 7. Thus, in steps 1 and 2, the runsheet begins with a silicon wafer, which corresponds to the "substrate" of Claim 1. In Step 2 a dry oxidation proceeds on the wafer, which forms an insulating dielectric (silicon dioxide) which corresponds to the recitation of Claim 1 that there be a "dielectric layer formed on the substrate."
- 8. In step 8 there is reference to deposition of ribbon material, followed in step 9 by the

- patterning (ribbon mask) to form "a plurality of ribbons" as required in Claim 1, which is specifically recited in step 11, a step described as the ribbon etch. Thus, an 850 angstroms silicon nitride and 500 angstroms silicon dioxide etch is performed, resulted in a plurality of ribbons, as indicated on the runsheet.
- 9. At runsheet step 17, the step referred to as a partial release, exposes the dielectric on the substrate without releasing the ribbons fully. This is for the purpose of forming a conductive trace on the dielectric layer. The contact mask of step 18 is a mask for forming the contact for a conductive trace on the dielectric layer.
- 10. Step 20 of the runsheet is a contact etch step, that is, etching a contact hole for the conductive metal trace formed on the dielectric layer which is formed in Step 21 of the runsheet, metal evaporation. Thereafter, the device comprises the substrate formed at the beginning, step 1, with a dielectric layer thereon, step 2. There is a plurality of ribbons with material deposited, masked and etched in steps 8, 9, and 11 with a conductive trace and contact for the conductive trace formed in steps 17, 18, 20, 21 and 22. Step 23 is a "final release" which releases the ribbons so as to permit movement from constructive to destructive interference conditions.
- 11. As can be seen, accordingly, by performing the process set forth in the runsheet as was done at Silicon Light Machines by me and individuals working with me and under my direction, the subject matter of Claim 1 can be produced and was produced at Silicon Light Machines prior to December 1989. Moreover, as tested to the satisfaction of myself and my co-inventors, these grating light valves were shown to modulate the amount of light reflected by them from a light source, thereby demonstrating that the grating light values made prior to August 11, 1989, by myself and co-inventors, in fact "worked for the intended purpose" in that they showed utility

as grating light valves.

All statements made herein are of my own knowledge are true and all statements made on information and belief are believed true. Further, I am aware that willful false statements and the like are punishable by fine, imprisonment, or both, 18 USC 1001, and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of U.S. Patent Application 10/029,875 and any patent to issue thereon.

Date 7/4/01

James A. Hunter

EXHIBIT A

Runsheet

Lot Number:

STEP#	STEP	PROCESS	INIT	DATE
1	WAFER START	Primetype <> Silicon Vendor Resistivity: ohm-cm; Lot #:		
2	DRY OXIDATION	Scribe wafers Scribe ID:		4
*		Post Scribe Clean (wbnonmetal) 10 minutes Piranha		
4.		Pre Diffusion Clean (wbdiff) 10 minutes Piranha 30 seconds 50:1 HF 10 minutes HCL/H ₂ O ₂ /H ₂ O		
	,	950° C Dry Oxidation - Target <u>500</u> Å (Tylan 1,3,4) Recipe: DRY950 Oxidation time: minutes Furnace: tylan		
		Measure: Flat Center Top		<u></u>
		Door: Å Jungle: Å		

STEP#	STEP	PROCESS	INIT	DATE
3	AMORPHOUS			
	SILICON DEP			
		6 cycle dump rinse Add 3 1000 Å oxide test wafers 5 0 www.		_
	·	ridd 5 1000 A Oxide test waters		
	·	550° C amorphous silicon deposition		
		Target 8700 ? redo?	_	
		Recipe: Furnace: TYSTAR1		
		rumace. 1131AK1		
	·	Deposition rate from test run: Å/min		
1		Deposition time: minutes		
		Measure (thickness):		
		<u>Flat</u> <u>Center</u> <u>Top</u>		
		Door: Å		
		Center: Å		
		Jungle: Å		
4	POST MASK	Mask: Level Rev		
	(Singe (singe oven)		
		20 minutes 150° C		
		Spin Resist (svgcoat)		
	·	Prime, Spin and Prebake Program 1		
		(run Program 10 to prime lines)		
L	L			

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	STEP#	STEP	PROCESS	INIT	DATE
			Expose (ultratech) Reticle =, Field =		
			Exposure: Focus Offset:		
	,		Develop/Inspect (svgdev) Develop and Postbake Program 1		
			Wafer #: Verniers:		
			Dagger:		
			Lines:		
·		,	Corners:		
COPY	5	DESCUM	Descum (drytek2) Recipe: descum 2.5 minute etch		
	6	POST ETCH	Etch (drytek2) Recipe: Etch Time: minutes		

STEP#	STEP	PROCESS	INIT	DATE
		Final Inspect (same wafer from photo):		
		Wafer #:		
		Verniers:		
		Dagger:		
		Lines:		
		Corners:		
7	PIRANHA	· · · /		
	RESIST STRIP	(wbnonmetal) 20 minutes Piranha		
		10 minutes Piranha		
		7		
8	STRATA- GLASS		\leftarrow	
	THERMAL	1		
	NITRIDE			
	DEPOSITION	LPCVD Nitride: Target <u>850</u> Å DCS:NH ₃ Ratio:		
		Measure (RI):		
		<u>Flat Center Top</u>		
		Door: Å		
		Center: Å		
		Jungle: Å		
	I			

STEP#	STEP	PROCESS	INIT	DATI
		Measure (thickness):		
		<u>Flat</u> <u>Center</u> <u>Top</u>		
		Door: Å		
		Center: Å		
		Jungle: Å		
		Measure (stress):		
		Door: MPa		
		Center: MPa		
		Jungle: MPa		
		. •		
	7.17			
9	RIBBON MASK			
	·	Singe (singe oven) 20 minutes 150° C		
		Spin Resist (svgcoat) Prime, Spin and Prebake Program 1 (run Program 10 to prime lines)		
		Expose (ultratech) Reticle =, Field =		

STEP#	STEP	PROCESS	INIT	DATE
		Exposure:		
		Focus Offset:		
		Develop/Inspect (svgdev) Develop and Postbake Program 1		
	·	Wafer #:		
		Verniers:		
		Dagger:		
:		Lines:	-	
		Corners:		
10	DESCUM	Descum (drytek2)		
,		Recipe: descum 2.5 minute etch		
11	RIBBON ETCH			
		Recipe: minutes 60 \\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \		
		Recipe: minutes 60 % 02 good 602		
		600 61		

Resist strip?

STEP#	STEP	PROCESS	INIT	DATE
		Final Inspect (same wafer from photo):		
		Wafer #:		
	,	Verniers:		
		Dagger:		
		Lines:		
		Corners:		
12	CIS METAL SPUTTER			
		Metal Dep (gryphon) Equivalent oxide etch Sputter Deposition Target: 3000 \$\frac{2}{3}\$		
		Measure (Rs):		
		<u>Flat</u> <u>Center</u> <u>Top</u>		
		ohm/sq		
13	M2 MASK	Mask: Level Rev		
·	,	Singe (singe oven) 20 minutes 150° C		
		-		

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		Spin Resist	
		(svgcoat) Prime, Spin and Prebake Program 1 (run Program 10 to prime lines) Expose	
		(ultratech) Reticle =, Field = Exposure:	
		Focus Offset: Develop/Inspect	
		(svgdev) Develop and Postbake Program 1	
		Wafer #: Verniers:	
		Dagger: Lines: Corners:	
		Corners.	
14	DESCUM	Descum (drytek2) Recipe: descum 2.5 minute etch	
15		Pour fresh etchant Etchant: (wbmetal)	

STEP#	STEP	PROCESS	INIT	DATE
		Etch metal to clear		
		Etch Time: minutes		
		·		
				<u> </u>
16	RESIST ASH	Strip Resist (dry)		
10	RESIST ASII	(matrix)		
		Recipe: newlotemp		
		Strip Time: minutes		
		Post Clean		:
		6 cycle Dump Rinse (wbmetal)		
17	PARTIAL	WAFERS NEED TO GO TO SLM		
	RELEASE			·
18	CONTACT	Mask: Level Rev		
	MASK	Gin		
		Singe (singe oven)	100	
		20 minutes 150° C		
i		Spin Resist		
		(svgcoat)		
	•	Prime, Spin and Prebake Program 1 (run Program 10 to prime lines)		
		(tun i logium 10 to prime mies)		
<u></u>			<u></u>	

(

STEP#	STEP	PROCESS	INIT	DATE
		Expose	1	DATE
		(ultratech)		
		Reticle =, Field =		
		Exposure:		
		Focus Offset:		
		Develop/Inspect		<u> </u>
		(svgdev)		
		Develop and Postbake Program 1		
		Wafer #:		
		Verniers:		
		Dagger:		
		Lines:		
		Corners:		
19	DESCUM	Descum	-	
17	DESCOM	(drytek2)		
		Recipe: descum		
		2.5 minute etch		
20	CONTACT	Etch	1	
		(amtetcher)		
		Recipe:		
		Etch Time: minutes	1	

STEP#	STEP	PROCESS	INIT	DATE
		Final Inspect (same wafer from photo):		
		Wafer #:		
		Verniers:		
		Dagger:		
	·	Lines:		
		Corners:		
21	METAL EVAP	WAFERS NEED TO GO TO LANCE GODDARD	500 Å	
22	ALLOY	simulate deal turnace?		
23	FINAL	WAFERS NEED TO GO TO SLM		
	RELEASE			

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EXHIBIT B

RUNSH EET DETAIL ED DESCRI PTION

Step #	Step Name	Comments	Claim Defenses
1	WAFER START		Claim Reference
	WAFER START	Starting Si Substrate	Claim 1, "a substrate"
2	DBA OXIDATION	Crow on inculation distantile	Claim 1, "a dielectric layer
	AMORPHOUS SILICON	Grow an insulating dielectric	formed on the substrate"
3	DEP		
l – –	DLF	Deposit Si sacrifiical layer Photo patterning of ribbon	NA
4	POST MASK		NA
5		Ashing of residual photoresist	NA NA
6	POST FTCH	Forms ribbon anchor "mold"	NA NA
7	PIRANHA RESIST STRIP	Strips resist	NA
	STRATAGLASS	Otrips resist	NA .
	THERMAL NITRIDE		Claim 1, "a plurality of
8	DEPOSITION	Ribbon material deposition	ribbons"
		The ben material acposition	Claim 1, "a plurality of
9	RIBBON MASK	Photo patterning of ribbon	ribbons"
10	DESCUM	Ashing of residual photoresist	NA
		- to read priotor core	Claim 1, "a plurality of
11	RIBBON ETCH	Etching of ribbon	ribbons"
		Deposition of thick metal	1120110
12	CIS METAL SPUTTER	wiring	NA
		Photo patterning of thick metal	
13	M2 MASK	wiring	NA
14	DESCUM	Ashing of residual photoresist	NA
15	WET METAL ETCH	Etching of thick metal wiring	NA
16	RESIST ASH		NA
i i		Exposes dielectric on	
		substrate without releasing	Claim 1, "a conductive trace
17	PARTIAL RELEASE	ribbons fully	on the dielectric layer"
			Claim 1, contact for "a
		Photo patterning of contact	conductive trace on the
18	CONTACT MASK	nole for conductive metal trace	dielectric layer"
19	DESCUM	Ashing of residual photoresist	NA
i i			Claim 1, contact for "a
	CONTACT	Etching of contact hole for	conductive trace on the
20	CONTACT ETCH	conductive metal trace	dielectric layer"
24	METALELIAS	Parameter of the state of	Claim 1, "a conductive trace
21	METAL EVAP	Formation of conductive trace	
			Claim 1, contact for "a
22	ALL 03		conductive trace on the
	ALLOY	Sinters contact	dielectric layer"
23	FINAL RELEASE	Fully releases sikhass	Claim 1, "a plurality of
(3)	FINAL RELEASE	Fully releases ribbons	ribbons "